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**Gems of Tanzania
 Day by Day Itinerary
 Classic Safaris**

DATE	ACCOMMODATIONS	ACTIVITIES
Day 1	Travel day	International flight
Day 2	Karama Lodge Arusha	Pickup at Kilimanjaro Airport by Deeper Africa guide after clearing customs. He will have a sign with your name on it. Your guide will transport you to the comfortable and stylish Moivaro Coffee Lodge for an evening meal and overnight. You'll have a short briefing to review your safari itinerary. Dinner and overnight at Karama Lodge.
Day 3	Maramboi Tented Camp Tarangire National Park	Breakfast at Karama Lodge. Drive out after breakfast for Tarangire National Park, arriving at the park before lunch. Check in at Maramboi Tented Camp with lunch. Full afternoon for wildlife viewing in Tarangire. Your next nine days include in-depth opportunities to learn animal identification, wildlife tracking, and spotting wildlife in the landscape in the company of a Deeper Africa naturalist. As well, your Deeper Africa guide will begin to introduce you to East Africa conservation issues including: human wildlife conflicts, poaching conflicts and controls, as well as community involvement in wildlife conservation. Tarangire is famous for elephants. It boasts one of the largest and most conspicuous elephant populations in Africa. There are large family groups with many calves being born each year as the population has shown remarkable recovery from the devastating effects of poaching in the eighties. You will see herds of elephants, and gain up-close contacts with matriarchs, babies, teenagers, and bulls. Your close contact will help you in your understanding of these incredible animals. Spend several hours surrounded by the herds, and you cannot help but feel their wisdom. While wildlife viewing you'll have a cool box in your Land Cruiser stocked with water and your favorite sodas. Dinner and overnight at Maramboi Tented Camp.
Day 4	Maramboi Tented Camp Tarangire National Park	Breakfast at Maramboi Tented Camp. Full day of wildlife viewing as scheduled with your guide. Plan your day with your guide, but consider getting a picnic lunch from the lodge and spending a full day out in the park. Tarangire contains a range of ecosystems: from grassland and woodlands in the north, to scrub and wetlands further south. The Tarangire River cuts through the park and empties into Lake Burunge in the west. As water sources dry up in the park after the end of the rainy season, animals migrate to the only permanent water available - the Tarangire River and the Silale Swamp system. Huge numbers of zebras make up the majority of the herds in Tarangire. Wildebeests, buffalos, and antelope are found as well. Dinner and overnight at Maramboi Tented Camp.
Day 5	Kirurumu Tented Camp Lake Manyara National Park	Breakfast at Maramboi Tented Camp and then head out for the drive to Lake Manyara National Park. Setting against the Rift escarpment is Manyara's evergreen groundwater forest. While it looks like a rainforest, not enough rainfall occurs to sustain this forest. Rather, mineral springs seeping through porous volcanic soil provide most of the water for the huge mahogany, tamarind, wild date palms,

croton, sausage trees, and strangling figs. In addition to the evergreen groundwater forest, the park also contains a variety of ecosystems including acacia woodland, grassy plains, a swampy fan delta, and, of course, the lake. This variety attracts a wide variety of mammal, bird, and wildlife species. Flocks of flamingos are attracted to the large amounts of algae in the lake's soda environment while the forest areas attract large flocks of pelicans, storks, herons, ibis, and egrets. Bird watching is spectacular at Manyara, with over 380 bird species recorded. As well, the primate viewing which includes blue monkeys, vervet monkeys, and very active baboon troops is quite enjoyable.

Elephant, buffalo, impala, bushbuck, waterbuck, hippos, and lots of elephants roam near the lake. There are sightings of klipspringers on the rocky escarpments on the southern side of the rift wall.

Arrive at Kirurumu Camp in the afternoon for dinner and overnight.

Day 6 Dunia Camp
 Serengeti National Park

Breakfast at Kirurumu Tented Camp. Head out after breakfast for the drive to Serengeti National Park. Picnic lunch at Oldupai Gorge while you stop to visit the famous Leakey digs. The Rift Valley was home to the first humans, and the Leakey family has successfully excavated some of the oldest humanoid skeletons ever discovered. Many people believe that Oldupai is the birth place of humanity. You'll visit the onsite museum and hear a short lecture about the gorge from the resident anthropologist. Picnic lunch once at Oldupai Gorge.

Once you enter the Serengeti you will begin wildlife viewing traveling the distance to Dunia Camp. The word 'Serengeti' is derived from the Maasai language, meaning endless plain. This vast savannah grass land extends northward into the Maasai Mara in Kenya for over five thousand square miles of land, forming one of the world's largest wildlife refuges. This is land as it was in the beginning: no fences, no settlements, just a perennial migration of wildlife. In a journey that reaches back through time, these herds of animals follow the seasonal rains, traveling from the Serengeti into the Mara instinctually moving with the seasonal rainfalls.

The annual migration is what makes the Serengeti famous. The herds gather on the Tanzanian side of the ecosystem from sometime in November or December through early July. The migration includes vast herds of wildebeest, but also zebra and Thomson's gazelle. The herds steadily move southward through April or May when the seasonal rains cause them to turn and begin the journey back northward toward the Maasai Mara. Wildebeest are well suited to harvest the short grasses that cover the semiarid plains of the Serengeti. The soils of this region have an underlying hard pan covered by a fertile layer of volcanic soil. Grass growing in this soil is highly nutritious taking up nutrients trapped by the hard pan.

Arrive at our Dunia Camp in the afternoon for Sundowners ("drinks at sundown"), a luscious dinner, and overnight.

Day 7 Dunia Camp
 Serengeti National Park

Set your wildlife viewing schedule as you choose with your guide. Park permits allow you wildlife viewing from 6 am to 6 pm. Choices for wildlife viewing include:

Morning and afternoon wildlife viewing with lunch at Dunia Camp;
All day wildlife viewing with picnic lunch; or
Wildlife viewing out before sunrise with return for brunch and afternoon wildlife viewing.

In addition to the migration herds there are large numbers of resident game in several different areas of the Serengeti.

		Breakfast, lunch, and dinner at your tented camp.
Day 8	Dunia Camp Serengeti National Park	Full day of wildlife viewing as scheduled with your guide. Unlike the migration herds, predators are territorial, remaining in their home territory all year long. Wildlife populations double during the migration season, but that still means that resident wildlife populations are some of the densest on the African continent. They include substantial populations of plain's game including buffalo, giraffe, and warthog; as well as a wide range of antelope species including dik dik, bushbuck, waterbuck, eland, impala, and topi.
		Breakfast, lunch, and dinner at your tented camp.
Day 9	Ngorongoro Farm House Ngorongoro Conservation Area	Breakfast at camp. Pack up and begin the drive into the Ngorongoro Conservation Area with your wildlife viewing continuing as you leave the Serengeti. Picnic lunch along the way. As you enter the Ngorongoro Conservation Area you will begin to see Maasai enkangs ("homesteads"). The Maasai enjoy special land use in the Conservation Area which allows them to live their traditional pastoral lifestyle, coexisting amongst the wildlife. There is substantial wildlife in the Conservation Area so your cultural views will be mixed with wildlife observation. Note the changes in vegetation as you begin the climb up the slopes of the Ngorongoro Crater. The savannahs disappear into lush, more tropical vegetation, including vast coffee plantations. Ngorongoro National Park begins on the Crater Rim and the vast exploded caldera is at the bottom of the Crater. Even though it is parkland the Maasai are still allowed to graze their cattle in the Crater. You will often see young herders and their cattle moving in the morning and evening hours. The Crater is an expansive environment inside an extinct volcano. The view from the Crater Rim is spectacular so stop at one of the view points after you reach the Crater rim at 7,500 feet (2286 meters). Dinner and overnight at Ngorongoro Farm House.
Day 10	Ngorongoro Farm House Ngorongoro Conservation Area	Breakfast at Ngorongoro Farm House followed by wildlife viewing in the Crater. The Crater floor is mostly grasslands, so wildlife visibility is excellent, providing a wonderful opportunity for photography. Zebra, wildebeest, and gazelle mingle together, while herds of buffalo graze the long grass areas. Bull elephants and rhino are often seen feeding in green marshes, and there are plenty of hyenas. Hippos lounge in the water holes and it is not uncommon to see lions. Park permits allow you six hours in the Crater for game viewing, either in the morning or afternoon. Afternoon for relaxing at Ngorongoro Farm House.
		Dinner and overnight at the Ngorongoro Farm House.
Day 11	Kia Lodge Near Kilimanjaro Airport	Breakfast at the Ngorongoro Farm House. Begin your journey back to Arusha after breakfast. You will arrive in Arusha in the early afternoon for lunch at the Shanga River House. Learn more about the great work being done by Shanga Project @ www.shanga.org . Shopping for craft items or sightseeing in Arusha town after lunch. Check in for a day room at Kia Lodge by mid-afternoon. The afternoon is for packing, showering, and relaxing. Early dinner at Kia Lodge. Pickup for transport to your international flight at Kilimanjaro Airport.
Day 12	Travel day	International flight

INCLUDED IN YOUR SAFARI

- Full board accommodations in all lodges and tented camps
- All meals
- Unlimited game drives in private 4x4 safari Land Cruisers
- All park and entrance fees
- Experienced and professional safari naturalist guides
- Natural Learning program
- Enrollment with Flying Doctors Evacuation Service or Knight Support Evacuation Service
- All in-country transportation
- Laundry available at some lodges and camps
- Beverages in your 4x4 safari vehicle
- Bottled water available at all times
- Extensive pre-departure briefing and materials including health information, reading list and map

EXCLUDED FROM YOUR SAFARI

- Alcohol and some beverages in some camps and lodges
- Gratuities

We plan your wildlife adventures in areas where wildlife habitats are known to exist for the season and time you are traveling. Still, animals in the areas you are viewing are not in a zoo. They run freely, and we cannot always anticipate their movements.

Also, Deeper Africa uses best efforts to provide the lodging set out in this itinerary, but occasionally there are circumstances that occur in East Africa that require lodging substitutions. We reserve the right to make comparable lodging substitutions whenever necessary.

2010 & 2011 GROUP DEPARTURE DATES

November 10 – November 20, 2010

February 28 – March 10, 2011

June 12 – June 22, 2011

November 10 – November 20, 2011

2010 GROUP DEPARTURE PRICING

- \$4,999 USD each
- Single supplement \$755 USD

Arrivals and departures out of Kilimanjaro International Airport. Prices do not include international air travel.

2011 GROUP DEPARTURE PRICING

- \$5,299 USD each
- Single supplement \$755 USD

Arrivals and departures out of Kilimanjaro International Airport. Prices do not include international air travel.

2010 & 2011 CUSTOM DEPARTURE DATES

Schedule as you wish January through April and June through December.

2011 CUSTOM DEPARTURE PRICING

- 4 or more persons \$5,299 USD each
- 2 persons \$5,899 USD each
- Single supplement \$755 USD

Arrivals and departures out of Kilimanjaro International Airport. Prices do not include international air travel.